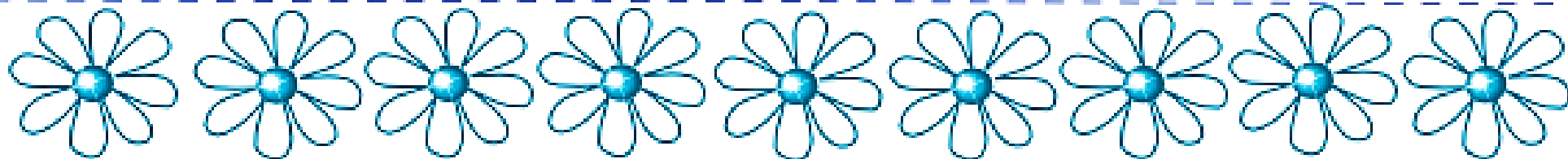
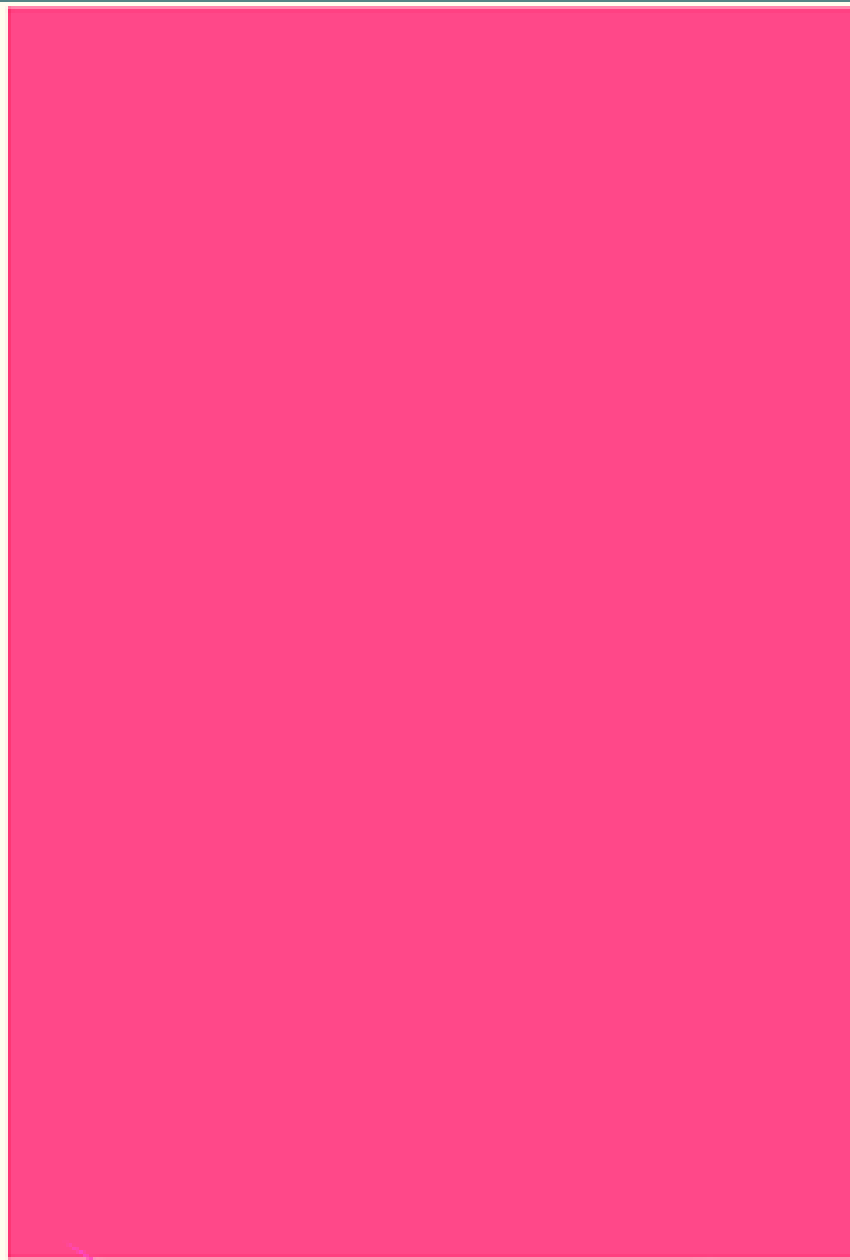
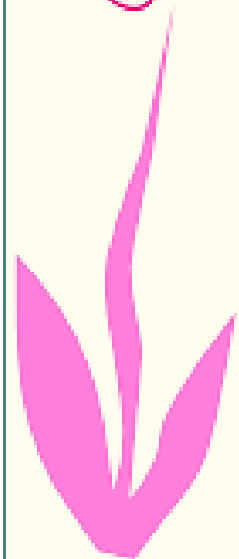
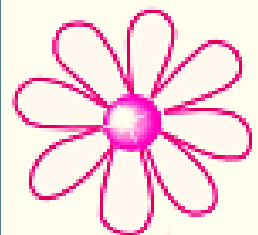
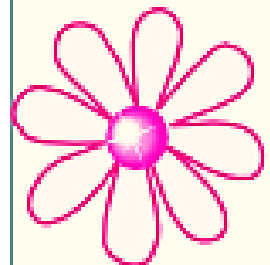
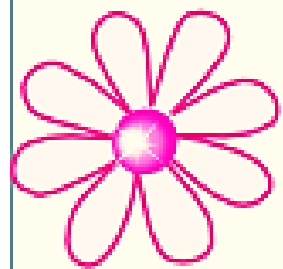


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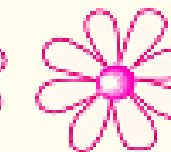
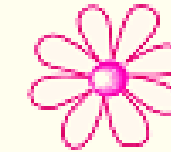
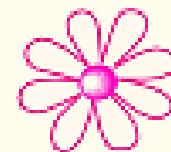
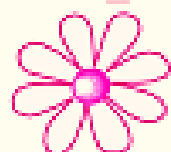
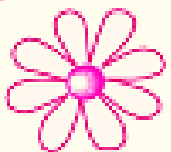
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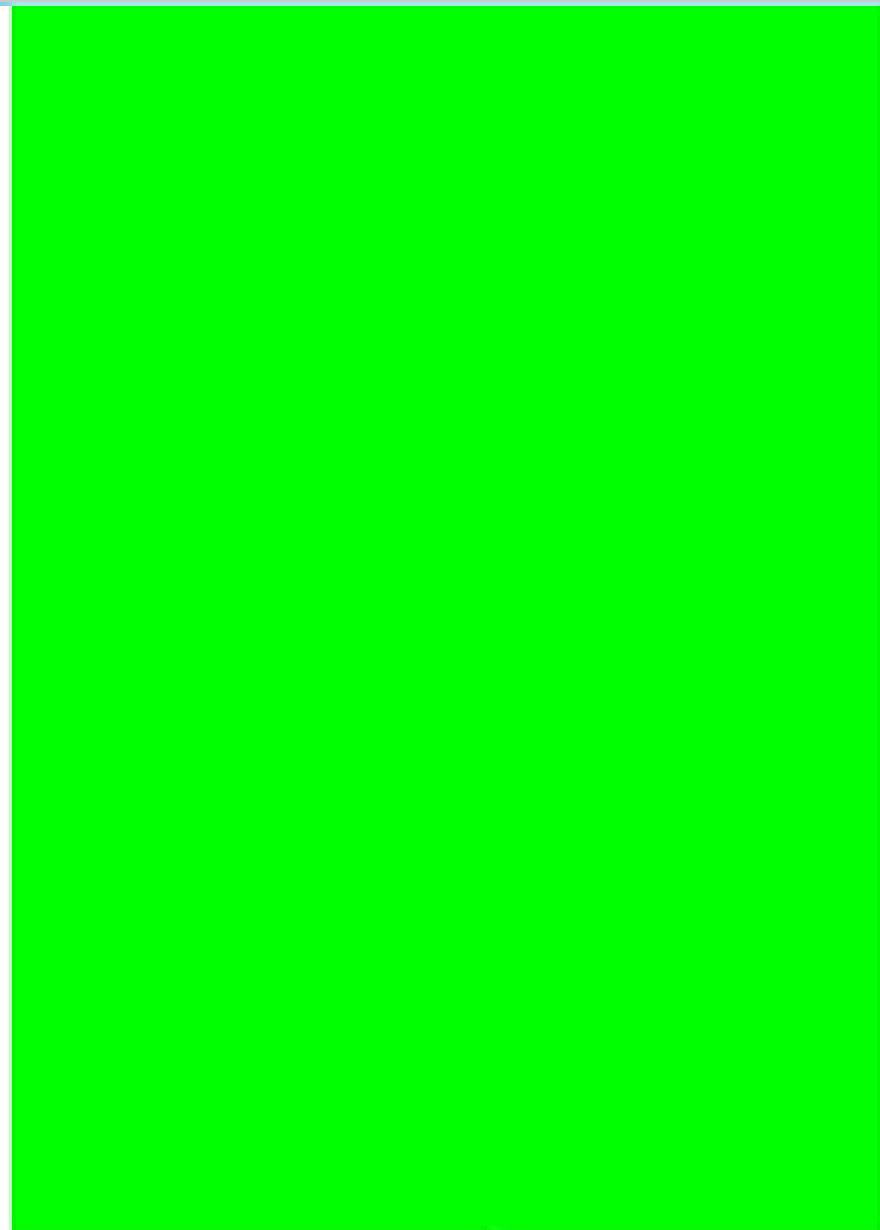
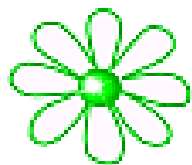
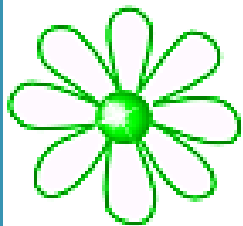
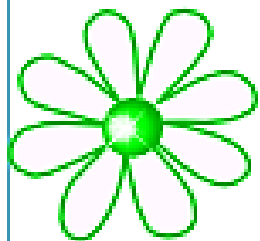




С Днём  
рождения

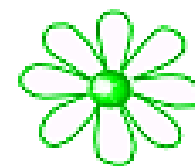
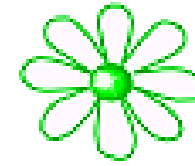
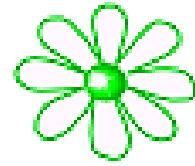
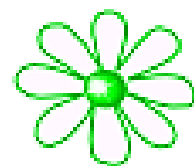
Город детства





С ДНЁМ  
рождения

Город детства





С Днём  
рождения

